# **Autonomous Vehicles**

#### Read the article and answer the questions.

Some people think that autonomous vehicles will change our lives for the better. They think that they will be safer and transportation will be more efficient. However, I believe that autonomous vehicles will cause many problems that need to be solved before they are allowed to become a part of our daily lives.



First, driverless cars will bring an increase in unemployment. Thousands of drivers will lose their jobs if autonomous vehicles are allowed to take over the roads. Truck drivers, delivery drivers, taxi drivers and many other kinds of drivers will lose their jobs. The increase in unemployment could cause serious social problems.

Second, companies and governments will lose money. For example, insurance companies now get about fifty percent of their incomes from car insurance. "We would not be holding a party at our insurance company." said insurance agent Pedro DeSilva, "We could almost become an insurer without insurance." Governments and cities, too, will lose money from parking, speeding fines and petrol taxes.







Finally, there is no planning. Dramatic change is coming, but governments haven't begun thinking about it. Only 6 per cent of the biggest American cities have done some long-term planning. Driverless cars could arrive by 2030, but most government officials and transport ministers are only worried about short term problems.

In conclusion, it is possible that autonomous vehicles will not benefit society if they are introduced too quickly, they may cause social chaos through unemployment, financial loss and lack of planning. It is important that these issues are addressed before autonomous vehicles are allowed on our roads.

### 1. What are some benefits of autonomous vehicles?

2. Who will lose their jobs to driverless forms of transportation?

- 3. What taxes will governmemts miss out on ?
- 4. Why is there no planning for new technologies?

# English Grammar / Incomplete Sentences / Elementary level # 76 prepositions of time: for, ago, since, on, at

Q1	I graduated from college (a) since	2002. (b) on	(c) in	(d) at	
Q2	I like to go to bed mid		( )		
	(a) since	(b) on	(c) during	(d) at	
Q3	He migrated to Istanbul five years				
	(a) since	(b) ago	(c) for	(d) at	
Q4	The artist had been painting two decades before he sold his first painting.				
	(a) during	(b) for	(c) since	(d) on	
Q5	Shakespeare was born	23 April, 1564.			
	(a) since	(b) on	(c) in	(d) at	
Q6	In Europe Autumn begins March.				
	(a) in	(b) on	(c) at	(d) since	
Q7	We always eat a roast dinner Christmas day.				
	(a) in	(b) on	(c) at	(d) since	
Q8	His pet anaconda died five months and he still misses it.				
	(a) for	(b) since	(c) ago	(d) on	
Q9	I've been studying Italian I was five years old.				
	(a) for	(b) since	(c) ago	(d) on	
Q10					
	(a) in	(b) on	(c) since	(d) at	

## English Grammar / Incomplete Sentences / Elementary level # 77 Common English phrases with prepositions

Q1	I had a crash yesterday afternoon. Fortunately I didn't do too much damage my car.				
	(a) with	(b) in	(c) about	(d) to	
Q2	Simon isn't at school this week. He's vacation.				
	(a) in	(b) between	(c) on	(d) to	
Q3	We're out coffee. Could you please go the supermarket and pick up some more.				
	(a) for	(b) in	(c) of	(d) to	
Q4	This morning I received a cheque in the mail one thousand dollars.				
	(a) about	(b) for	(c) on	(d) with	
Q5	You're really annoying me	You're doing it purpos	e, aren't you?		
	(a) about	(b) of	(c) on	(d) in	
Q6 Can you tell the difference butter and margarine?					
	(a) in	(b) with	(c) between	(d) about	
Q7	There have been many complaints your behavior.				
	(a) with	(b) of	(c) about	(d) for	
Q8	The trouble my mother in law is that she doesn't listen to anybody.				
	(a) with	(b) about	(c) for	(d) between	
Q9	I'm tired of cooking every night. Let's eat out a change.				
	(a) on	(b) for	(c) to	(d) in	
Q10	Have you got any photos your girlfriend?				
	(a) about	(b) between	(c) of	(d) which	

English Grammar / Incomplete Sentences / Elementary level # 78 Articles in English Grammar

Q1	I want to buy laptop computer next week.			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q2	Can you please go to grocery store on fifth street and buy 2 cartons of milk?			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q3	Please meet me at the train station in hour from now.			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q4	I like to watch tennis on the television. It is very good game.			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q5	My brother won an award for being best speller in our school.			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q6	Do you want to watch movie with me tonight?			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q7	I couldn't believe my eyes when I saw elephant crossing the road in front of my school yesterday.			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q8	How much will it cost to go on holiday to Bali?			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q9	Can you please help me pick out birthday present for my father?			
	(a) a	(b) an	(c) the	
Q10	President of the United States will be visiting Australia next week.			
	(a) A	(b) An	(c) The	

# English Grammar / Incomplete Sentences / Elementary level # 79

## a, some or any

Q1	We need kilo of apples.			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q2	Have you got water?			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q3	There's newspaper on the table.			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q4	I've got salad sandwiches for my lunch today.			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q5	I haven't got tea. Can you go to the corner store and buy some more?			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q6	How about cup of coffee?			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q7	There are grapes in the fridge.			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q8	Is there orange juice left in the fridge?			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	
Q9	I need money to go shopping.			
	(a) a	(b) any	(c) some	
Q10	We need to buy bread rolls if you want to make hotdogs for your lunch.			
	(a) a	(b) some	(c) any	