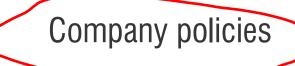


BUSINESS SITUATIONS

Intermediate (B1-B2)



esson code: 11SM-E6C9-PHHN

American English

Warm-up

Does your company have a set of policies?

2 Key words

Match the words/phrases on the left to the definitions on the right.



- a. a paid number of days each year that you are allowed to be away from work
- b. have the legal right to do or have something
- c. limiting, not relaxed
- d. not suitable
- e. to become comfortable and familiar with a new situation, for example, a new job
- f. to talk or behave in a way that gives someone the confidence to do something
- g. working at home, via the internet

Listen to the dialogue and put T (True) or F (False) next to each statement below.



- 1. Working hours are strictly from 9 am to 5 pm.
- 2. The office closes at 7 pm.
- 3. Lunch breaks are 35 minutes' long.
- 4. There is no formal dress code.
- 5. Employees get 26 days of annual leave.
- 6. Vacation days do not carry over to the next year if employees don't use them all.
- 7. Telecommuting is possible after a few months.



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4 Useful questions

Complete the dialogue with the questions below.

Am I allowed to use them all at once? Does this company allow telecommuting? Is there a strict policy on working hours? Will they expire?		Can I leave 30 minutes earlier? How long are we allowed for lunch? What is the dress code here?
Mark:	So, Judith, do you have any question	s?
Judith:	Yes1	
Mark:	Generally, we work 8 hours every day am. But not later than 11 am as we c	y. You can report to work anytime between 8 am and 11 lose the office at 7 pm.
Judith:	Okay	2
Mark:	You get an hour for lunch. If you want treated as unpaid time, so you'll have	to take a longer break, you can, but the extra time will be to stay longer at work.
Judith:	And what if I only take a 30 minute lu	nch ³
Mark:	Yes, you can.	
Judith:	And what about coffee breaks?	
Mark:	You're allowed to take a coffee break fact, we encourage it.	whenever you feel tired or need to clear your head. In
Judith:	OK, fine	4
Mark:		de. So, don't worry, you don't have to wear heels and viously, you shouldn't dress inappropriately.
Judith:	All right. What about vacations?	
Mark:	You're entitled to 28 days paid annua	l leave.
Judith:	5	
Mark:	breaks. But you should always give u	want. You can take a 28-day vacation or several shorter s advance notice if you're going to take a break. For a e, you should give us at least one month's notice.
Judith:	OK. And what if I don't use my leave	days in the same year? ⁶
Mark:	You must take at least three weeks' v carried over to the next year.	acation a year. Only vacation on top of this may be
Judith:	OK, thanks. I think that's everything	. oh,7
Mark:	Telecommuting you mean working	from home?
Judith:	Yes, that's right.	
Mark:		work at the office, unless there's some emergency and few months, when you have settled in, we can talk about byees.



2/4

BUSINESS SITUATIONS

5 Collocations

Match the verbs on the left to the expressions on the right to form phrases from the dialogue.

- 1. report a. a break
- 2. take b. from home
- 3. stay c. longer at work
- 4. clear d. one month's notice
- 5. give e. to annual leave
- 6. work f. to work
- 7. be entitled g. your head

Now create your own sentence for each phrase.

6 Grammar: obligation, necessity and permission

Look at the table below. Find examples of each structure from the dialogue and put them in the table.

Structure	Use	Examples
must have to need to	to say that something is necessary or obligatory	
don't have to don't need to	to say that something is not necessary	
should / shouldn't	to say that something is a good or bad idea	
can/can't	to ask for or give permission	
may/may not	to ask for or give permission (more polite)	
be allowed to	to ask for or give permission	



7 Practice

Claire is an architect. She has just started a new job. Complete each sentence below using a suitable structure from the table in the correct form, positive or negative.



- 1. She has to/needs to/must work 8 hours every day.
- 2. She ______ smoke at work. The building is a non-smoking area.
- 3. She ______ wear very formal clothes. The office has a relaxed dress code.
- 4. She ______ wear a hard hat when visiting a building site, according to safety regulations.
- 5. She ______ meet clients every day. Her work involves a lot of meetings.
- 6. She ______ work hard if she wants a promotion. Her boss is very demanding.
- 7. She ______ get up early every day. She can work flexible hours.
- 8. She ______ park her car near the building entrance. That space is reserved for the director.

8 Talking point

What are your company's policies? Use language from this lesson.



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BUSINESS SITUATIONS

3 Company policies

Mark:	So, Judith, do you have any questions?
Judith:	Yes, is there a strict policy on working hours?
Mark:	Generally, we work 8 hours every day. You can report to work anytime between 8 am and 11
	am. But not later than 11 am as <mark>we close the office at 7 pm</mark> .
Judith:	Okay. How long are we allowed for lunch?
Mark:	You get an hour for lunch. If you want to take a longer break, you can, but the extra time will be
	treated as unpaid time, so you'll have to stay longer at work.
Judith:	And what if I only take a 30-minute lunch. Can I leave 30 minutes earlier?
Mark:	Yes, you can.
Judith:	And what about coffee breaks?
Mark:	You're allowed to take a coffee break whenever you feel tired or need to clear your head. In
	fact, we encourage it.
Judith:	OK, fine. What is the dress code here?
Mark:	We don't really have a strict dress code. So, don't worry, you don't have to wear heels, and
	you don't need to wear a skirt. But obviously, you shouldn't dress inappropriately.
Judith:	All right. What about vacation?
Mark:	You're entitled to 28 days paid annual leave.
Judith:	Am I allowed to use them all at once?
Mark:	Yes, you can use them however you want. You can take a 28-day vacation or several shorter
	breaks. But you should always give us advance notice if you're going to take a break. For a
	longer break, I mean 2 weeks or more, you should give us at least one month's notice.
Judith:	OK. And what if I don't use my leave days in the same year? Will they expire?
Mark:	You must take at least three weeks' vacation a year. Only vacation on top of this may be carried
	over to the next year.
Judith:	OK, thanks. I think that's everything oh, does this company allow telecommuting?
Mark:	Telecommuting you mean working from home?
Judith:	Yes, that's right.
Mark:	At the beginning we'd prefer that you work at the office, unless there's some emergency and
	you have to work from home. After a few months, when you have settled in, we can talk about
	it. We try to be flexible with our employees.



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BUSINESS SITUATIONS

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Company	policies					
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Possible answers:

- 2. isn't allowed to/may not
- 3. doesn't have to/doesn't need to
- 4. has to/needs to/must
- 5. has to/needs to/must
- 6. must/has to/should
- 7. doesn't have to/doesn't need to
- 8. isn't allowed to/may not

