

Modal verbs 2

Lesson code: 11IK-56CF-G8PD

INTERMEDIATE +

 American English

1 Modal verbs for necessity and advice

We use the modal verbs **must**, **have to**, **need to**, and **should** to say that something is necessary or to give advice. The table below summarizes the main uses of the positive and negative form of each modal verb:

Modal verb	Use	Examples
must have to need to	to say that something is necessary or obligatory	It's getting late. I have to go now. You must get up early if you want to get to work on time. Jeff isn't ready for his exam. He needs to study harder. NOTE: must vs. have to <i>There is a small difference between must and have to. In general, must refers to an internal feeling whereas have to can also refer to an external obligation, e.g. a rule, a time limit, etc.</i>
don't have to don't need to	to say that something is not necessary	I'm not working tomorrow so I don't have to get up early. You don't need to give me your phone number. I already have it.
mustn't	to say that something is prohibited or forbidden	You mustn't smoke here. This is a non-smoking area.
should / shouldn't	to say that something is a good or bad idea	You should spend some time in England to improve your English. You shouldn't drink so quickly. You will get drunk.

Dialogue

A: It's getting late. I **should** go home now.

B: Really? But you **don't have to** work tomorrow.

A: Yes, I know. But I **must** get some sleep. My doctor says I **need to** relax more.



2 Practice 1 - Must or have to

Claire is a architect. She has just started her new job. Complete the sentences below using **must** or **have to** in the correct form, positive, or negative.



1. She has to work 8 hours every day.
2. She _____ smoke at work. The building is a non-smoking area.
3. She _____ wear very formal clothes. The office has a relaxed dress code.
4. She _____ wear a hard hat when visiting a building site, according to safety regulations.
5. She _____ meet clients every day. Her work involves a lot of meetings.
6. She _____ work hard if she wants a promotion. Her boss is very demanding.
7. She _____ get up early every day. She can work flexible hours.
8. She _____ park her car near the building entrance. That space is reserved for the director.

3 Practice 2 - Should or shouldn't

Give your friend advice using **should** or **shouldn't** and one of the phrases below.

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| be so careless | eat so much cake | go to bed earlier | have an eye test |
| quit your job | take up a new hobby | try to relax more | use your phone all day |

1. "I am always tired during the day."
You
2. "I need to lose weight."
You
3. "I'm very stressed these days."
You
4. "I feel bored."
You
5. "My purse was stolen again!"
You
6. "I can't see very well."
You
7. "My boss is driving me crazy!"
You
8. "My phone bill is really expensive."
You



4 Practice 3

Rewrite each sentence using an appropriate modal verb from Page 1. More than one answer may be possible.

1. It is very important that you do not forget to call me tomorrow.
You
2. It is not necessary for them to wait for me.
They
3. It is obligatory for us to check out of the hotel before midday.
We
4. It is a good idea for him to study hard if he wants to pass his exam.
He
5. I feel it is very important that you try to go to bed early tonight.
You
6. It isn't a good idea to believe everything you read on the internet.
You
7. It is obligatory to drive on the right side of the road in the US.
You
8. It is forbidden to cross the border without a passport.
You
9. It is not necessary for his present to be expensive.
His present

Talk about your country. What advice would you give a visitor. Make some sentences using the modal verbs from this lesson, for example:

You have to drive on the right. You should use the formal 'you' when you don't know someone.



2 Practice 1 - Must or have to

2. mustn't
3. doesn't have to
4. has to
5. has to
6. must / has to
7. doesn't have to
8. mustn't

3 Practice 2 - Should or shouldn't

1. You should go to bed earlier.
2. You shouldn't eat so much cake.
3. You should try to relax more.
4. You should take up a new hobby.
5. You shouldn't be so careless.
6. You should have an eye test.
7. You should quit your job.
8. You shouldn't use your phone all day.

4 Practice 3

1. You mustn't forget to call me tomorrow.
2. They don't have to/don't need to wait for me.
3. We have to / need to check out of the hotel before midday.
4. He should study hard if he wants to pass his exam.
5. You must try to go to bed early tonight.
6. You shouldn't believe everything you read on the internet.
7. You have to drive on the right side of the road in the US.
8. You mustn't cross the border without a passport.
9. His present doesn't have to / doesn't need to be expensive.

